## Pronunciation Guide

How do you SAY it?
German Sounds-Putting It All Together

## Vowel Sounds

| $a(a h)$ <br> der Adler <br> (the eagle) | e (ay) <br> denken (to think) <br> e (eh) <br> rennen <br> (to run) <br> e (uh) <br> die Katze (the cat) | i (ih) <br> das Imbiß (the snack) <br> i (eeh) <br> der Igel (hedgehog) | 0 (oh) <br> der Oper (the opera) | u (ooh) <br> der Mut (the courage) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With an umlaut... <br> (Umlauts are exactly like silent e's in English. If you can't make an umlaut when you're typing, just use a silent e.) | ä - ae (ahy) <br> die Blätter (the leaves) | ö - oe (ehr) <br> schön (nice, pretty) <br> blöd (stupid) | ü - ue (ew) <br> über (above) | äu -aeu (oy) <br> die Häuser (the houses) |
| Combinations <br> ai (i) <br> Mai <br> (May) | ei (i) <br> drei (three) | ie (e) <br> die <br> (the) | au (ow) <br> Frau (Mrs.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { eu (oy) } \\ \text { neu } \\ \text { (new) } \end{gathered}$ |

## Tricky Consonants

| ch (?) <br> For this sound, there is sort of a " $k$ " sound plus radio static. <br> ich <br> (I) <br> auch <br> (also) | $\mathrm{pf}(\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{f})$ <br> das Pferd (the horse) | qu (k+v) <br> die Qual (the torture) | w (v) <br> wilkommen (welcome) <br> was <br> (what) <br> der Schwein (the piggy) | $\mathrm{v}(\mathrm{f})$ <br> der Volkswagen (the Volkswagen) <br> der Vogel (the bird) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sp (shp) <br> (...for words that START with sp) <br> der Sport (the sport) <br> (Words that END with $\mathbf{s p}$ are pronounced the same as English.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { st (sht) } \\ \text { (...for words that } \\ \text { START with st) } \\ \text { stimmt } \\ \text { (true) } \end{gathered}$ | th (t) <br> das Theater (the theater) <br> (There is NO th sound in German.) | chs ( x ) <br> der Fuchs (the fox) | final $b$ ( $\mathbf{p}$ ) <br> das Lob (the praise) |
| final ${ }^{\text {d (t) }}$ das Kind (the kid) | final $\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{k})$ <br> Guten Tag (good day) | silent $\mathbf{h}$ <br> gehen (to go) | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{z}(\mathbf{t + s}) \\ \text { die Zeit } \\ \text { (the time) } \end{gathered}$ | beginning $\mathbf{s}(\mathbf{z})$ <br> die Suppe (the soup) <br> (Other $s$ sounds are like English.) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { j (ya) } \\ \text { der Junge } \\ \text { (the boy) } \\ \text { ja } \\ \text { (yes) } \end{gathered}$ | $r$ (?) <br> (...sort of a tongue roll, but more of a "tripping" sound with a touch of radio static.) <br> das Radio | $\begin{gathered} \text { fr }\left(\begin{array}{c} f+\text { air }+ \text { tripping } \\ \text { static }) \end{array}\right. \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ <br> der Freund (the friend) | tr ( $t+$ air + tripping static) <br> treu <br> (true) | B-ss (s) <br> groß <br> (big) <br> (This funny looking letter is the same thing as 2 regular s's and sounds just the same, too.) |

