

## **Pronunciation Guide**

How do you SAY it?

German Sounds—Putting It All Together

## **Vowel Sounds**

a (ah)  der Adler (the eagle)	e (ay)  denken (to think)  e (eh)  rennen (to run)  e (uh)  die Katze (the cat)	i (ih)  das Imbiß (the snack)  i (eeh)  der Igel (hedgehog)	o (oh)  der Oper (the opera)	u (ooh)  der Mut (the courage)
With an <b>umlaut</b> ( <i>Umlaut</i> s are exactly like <i>silent</i> e's in English. If you can't make an <i>umlaut</i> when you're typing, just use a <i>silent</i> e.)	<b>ä – ae (ahy)</b> die Bl <b>ä</b> tter (the leaves)	ö – oe (ehr) schön (nice, pretty) blöd (stupid)	<b>ü – ue (ew)</b> über (above)	äu –aeu (oy) die Häuser (the houses)
Combinations  ai (i)  Mai  (May)	ei (i) drei (three)	ie (e) die (the)	au (ow) Frau (Mrs.)	eu (oy) neu (new)

**Tricky Consonants** 

Thicky Consoliants							
ch (?)	pf (p+f)	qu (k+v)	w (v)	v (f)			
For this sound, there is sort of a "k" sound plus	das <b>Pf</b> erd (the horse)	die <b>Qu</b> al (the torture)	wilkommen (welcome)	der <b>V</b> olkswagen (the Volkswagen)			
radio static.			was (what)	der <b>V</b> ogel (the bird)			
i <b>ch</b> (I)			der Sch <b>w</b> ein				
au <b>ch</b> (also)			(the piggy)				
sp (shp)	st (sht)	th (t)	chs (x)	final <b>b (p)</b>			
(for words that START with <b>sp</b> )	(for words that START with <b>st</b> )	das <b>Th</b> eater (the theater)	der Fu <b>chs</b> (the fox)	das Lo <b>b</b> (the praise)			
der <b>Sp</b> ort (the sport)	<b>st</b> immt (true)	(There is NO <b>th</b> sound in German.)					
(Words that END	(Words that END	German.)					
with <b>sp</b> are	with <b>st</b> are						
pronounced the same as English.)	pronounced the same as English.)						
final <b>d (t)</b>	final <b>g (k)</b>	silent <b>h</b>	z (t+s)	beginning <b>s (z)</b>			
das Kin <b>d</b>	Guten Ta <b>g</b>	ge <b>h</b> en	die <b>Z</b> eit	die <b>S</b> uppe			
(the kid)	(good day)	(to go)	(the time)	(the soup)			
				(Other s sounds are like English.)			
j (ya)	r (?)	<b>fr</b> ( <i>f</i> +air+tripping static)	tr (t+air+tripping static)	ß - ss (s)			
der <b>J</b> unge	(sort of a			gro <b>ß</b>			
(the boy)	tongue roll, but more of a	der <b>Fr</b> eund (the friend)	<b>tr</b> eu (true)	(big) (This funny			
ja	"tripping" sound	()	( 5-5)	looking letter is			
(yes)	with a touch of radio static.)			the same thing as 2 regular s's and			
	·			sounds just the			
	das <b>R</b> adio			same, too.)			